Contents

1 Number 1

Prior knowledge check

1.1 Calculations 1
1.2 Decimal numbers 4
1.3 Place value 7
1.4 Factors and multiples 10
1.5 Squares, cubes and roots 12
1.6 Index notation 15
1.7 Prime factors 18
Check up 20
Strengthen 22
Extend 26
Test ready 28
Unit test 30

2 Algebra 32

Prior knowledge check

2.1 Algebraic expressions 32
2.2 Simplifying expressions 35
2.3 Substitution 38
2.4 Formulae 40
2.5 Expanding brackets 43
2.6 Factorising 46
2.7 Using expressions and formulae 49
Check up 51
Strengthen 53
Extend 57
Test ready 59
Unit test 61

3 Graphs, tables and charts 63

Prior knowledge check

3.1 Frequency tables 63
3.2 Two-way tables 66
3.3 Representing data 69
3.4 Time series 73
3.5 Stem and leaf diagrams 76
3.6 Pie charts 78
3.7 Scatter graphs 81
3.8 Line of best fit 84
Check up 87
Strengthen 89
Extend 92
Test ready 94
Unit test 96

4 Fractions and percentages 99

Prior knowledge check

4.1 Working with fractions 99
4.2 Operations with fractions 102
4.3 Multiplying fractions 105
4.4 Dividing fractions 107
4.5 Fractions and decimals 109
4.6 Fractions and percentages 111
4.7 Calculating percentages 1 113
4.8 Calculating percentages 2 116
Check up 119
Strengthen 121
Extend 125
Test ready 127
Unit test 129

Mixed exercise 1 131

5 Equations, inequalities and sequences 135

Prior knowledge check

5.1 Solving equations 1 135
5.2 Solving equations 2 138
5.3 Solving equations with brackets 141
5.4 Introducing inequalities 143
5.5 More inequalities 145
5.6 Using formulae 147
5.7 Generating sequences 150
5.8 Using the nth term of a sequence 153
Check up 156

Strengthen 158
Extend 162
Test ready 164
Unit test 166

6 Angles 168

Prior knowledge check

6.1 Properties of shapes 168
6.2 Angles in parallel lines 171
6.3 Angles in triangles 174
6.4 Exterior and interior angles 177
6.5 More exterior and interior angles 180
6.6 Geometrical problems 183
Check up 186
Strengthen 188
Extend 192
Test ready 194
Unit test 196

7 Averages and range 198

Prior knowledge check

7.1 Mean and range 198
7.2 Mode, median and range 201
7.3 Types of average 204
7.4 Estimating the mean 208
7.5 Sampling 211
Check up 214
Strengthen 216
Extend 220
Test ready 222
Unit test 224

Mixed exercise 2 226

8 Perimeter, area and volume 1 230

Prior knowledge check

8.1 Rectangles, parallelograms and triangles 230
8.2 Trapezia and changing units 234
8.3 Area of compound shapes 237
8.4 Surface area of 3D solids 241
8.5 Volume of prisms 244
8.6 More volume and surface area 248
Check up 252
Strengthen 254
Extend 259
Test ready 261
Unit test 263

9 Graphs 265

Prior knowledge check

9.1 Coordinates 265
9.2 Linear graphs 269
9.3 Gradient 272
9.4 $y = mx + c$ 275
9.5 Real-life graphs 278
9.6 Distance–time graphs 282
9.7 More real-life graphs 286
Check up 289
Strengthen 291
Extend 295
Test ready 297
Unit test 299

10 Transformations 301

Prior knowledge check

10.1 Translation 301
10.2 Reflection 305
10.3 Rotation 309
10.4 Enlargement 312
10.5 Describing enlargements 315
10.6 Combining transformations 318
Check up 321
Strengthen 323
Extend 329
Test ready 332
Unit test 334

Mixed exercise 3 337

Answers 341

Index 394