










Contents

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------|---|--|--|
| 11 | Ratio and proportion | 1 | | | |
| | Prior knowledge check | |  | | |
| 11.1 | Writing ratios | 1 | | | |
| 11.2 | Using ratios 1 | 3 | | | |
| 11.3 | Ratios and measures | 5 | | | |
| 11.4 | Using ratios 2 | 7 | | | |
| 11.5 | Comparing using ratios | 10 | | | |
| 11.6 | Using proportion | 13 | | | |
| 11.7 | Proportion and graphs | 15 | | | |
| 11.8 | Proportion problems | 17 | | | |
| | Check up | 19 | | | |
| | Strengthen | 21 | | | |
| | Extend | 25 | | | |
| | Test ready | 27 | | | |
| | Unit test | 29 | | | |
| 12 | Right-angled triangles | 31 | | | |
| | Prior knowledge check | |  | | |
| 12.1 | Pythagoras' theorem 1 | 31 | | | |
| 12.2 | Pythagoras' theorem 2 | 34 | | | |
| 12.3 | Trigonometry: the sine ratio 1 | 36 | | | |
| 12.4 | Trigonometry: the sine ratio 2 | 39 | | | |
| 12.5 | Trigonometry: the cosine ratio | 41 | | | |
| 12.6 | Trigonometry: the tangent ratio | 45 | | | |
| 12.7 | Finding lengths and angles using trigonometry | 49 | | | |
| | Check up | 52 | | | |
| | Strengthen | 54 | | | |
| | Extend | 58 | | | |
| | Test ready | 60 | | | |
| | Unit test | 63 | | | |
| 13 | Probability | 65 | | | |
| | Prior knowledge check | |  | | |
| 13.1 | Calculating probability | 65 | | | |
| 13.2 | Two events | 69 | | | |
| 13.3 | Experimental probability | 73 | | | |
| 13.4 | Venn diagrams | 76 | | | |
| 13.5 | Tree diagrams | 80 | | | |
| 13.6 | More tree diagrams | 84 | | | |
| | Check up | 87 | | | |
| | Strengthen | 89 | | | |
| | Extend | 92 | | | |
| | Test ready | 94 | | | |
| | Unit test | 96 | | | |
| 14 | Multiplicative reasoning | 98 | | | |
| | Prior knowledge check | |  | | |
| 14.1 | Percentages | 98 | | | |
| 14.2 | Growth and decay | 101 | | | |
| 14.3 | Compound measures | 104 | | | |
| 14.4 | Distance, speed and time | 107 | | | |
| 14.5 | Direct and inverse proportion | 111 | | | |
| | Check up | 114 | | | |
| | Strengthen | 116 | | | |
| | Extend | 121 | | | |
| | Test ready | 123 | | | |
| | Unit test | 125 | | | |
| | Mixed exercise 4 | 127 | | | |
| 15 | Constructions, loci and bearings | 131 | | | |
| | Prior knowledge check | |  | | |
| 15.1 | 3D solids | 131 | | | |
| 15.2 | Plans and elevations | 134 | | | |
| 15.3 | Accurate drawings 1 | 138 | | | |
| 15.4 | Scale drawings and maps | 142 | | | |
| 15.5 | Accurate drawings 2 | 146 | | | |
| 15.6 | Constructions | 149 | | | |
| 15.7 | Loci and regions | 153 | | | |
| 15.8 | Bearings | 157 | | | |
| | Check up | 160 | | | |
| | Strengthen | 163 | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| Extend | 166 | Check up | 246 |
| Test ready | 168 | Strengthen | 247 |
| Unit test | 170 | Extend | 252 |
| 16 Quadratic equations and graphs | 172 | Test ready | 254 |
| Prior knowledge check |  | Unit test | 256 |
| 16.1 Expanding double brackets | 172 | 19 Congruence, similarity and vectors | 258 |
| 16.2 Plotting quadratic graphs | 175 | Prior knowledge check |  |
| 16.3 Using quadratic graphs | 178 | 19.1 Similarity and enlargement | 258 |
| 16.4 Factorising quadratic expressions | 181 | 19.2 More similarity | 261 |
| 16.5 Solving quadratic equations algebraically | 183 | 19.3 Using similarity | 264 |
| Check up | 185 | 19.4 Congruence 1 | 267 |
| Strengthen | 187 | 19.5 Congruence 2 | 269 |
| Extend | 190 | 19.6 Vectors 1 | 272 |
| Test ready | 192 | 19.7 Vectors 2 | 274 |
| Unit test | 194 | Check up | 277 |
| 17 Perimeter, area and volume 2 | 196 | Strengthen | 279 |
| Prior knowledge check |  | Extend | 282 |
| 17.1 Circumference of a circle 1 | 196 | Test ready | 284 |
| 17.2 Circumference of a circle 2 | 198 | Unit test | 286 |
| 17.3 Area of a circle | 201 | 20 More algebra | 288 |
| 17.4 Semicircles and sectors | 204 | Prior knowledge check |  |
| 17.5 Composite 2D shapes and cylinders | 207 | 20.1 Graphs of cubic and reciprocal functions | 288 |
| 17.6 Pyramids and cones | 211 | 20.2 Non-linear graphs | 291 |
| 17.7 Spheres and composite solids | 215 | 20.3 Solving simultaneous equations graphically | 295 |
| Check up | 218 | 20.4 Solving simultaneous equations algebraically | 298 |
| Strengthen | 220 | 20.5 Rearranging formulae | 301 |
| Extend | 223 | 20.6 Proof | 304 |
| Test ready | 226 | Check up | 307 |
| Unit test | 228 | Strengthen | 309 |
| Mixed exercise 5 | 230 | Extend | 313 |
| 18 Fractions, indices and standard form | 234 | Test ready | 315 |
| Prior knowledge check |  | Unit test | 317 |
| 18.1 Multiplying and dividing fractions | 234 | Mixed exercise 6 | 319 |
| 18.2 The laws of indices | 236 | Answers | 323 |
| 18.3 Writing large numbers in standard form | 239 | Index | 372 |
| 18.4 Writing small numbers in standard form | 241 | | |
| 18.5 Calculating with standard form | 243 | | |